



BMO | 2022 Real Estate Summit  
May 12, 2022

# Forward-Looking Statements

This presentation contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, with respect to our expectations for future periods. Forward-looking statements do not discuss historical fact, but instead include statements related to expectations, projections, intentions or other items related to the future. Such forward-looking statements include, without limitation, statements regarding expected operating performance and results, property stabilizations, property acquisition and disposition activity, joint venture activity, development, redevelopment and repositioning activity and other capital expenditures, and capital raising and financing activity, as well as lease pricing, revenue and expense growth, occupancy, supply level, job growth, interest rate and other economic expectations. Words such as “expects,” “anticipates,” “intends,” “plans,” “believes,” “seeks,” “estimates,” “forecasts,” “projects,” “assumes,” “will,” “may,” “could,” “should,” “budget,” “target,” “outlook,” “proforma,” “opportunity,” “guidance” and variations of such words and similar expressions are intended to identify such forward-looking statements. Such forward-looking statements involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors, as described below, which may cause our actual results, performance or achievements to be materially different from the results of operations, financial conditions or plans expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. Although we believe that the assumptions underlying the forward-looking statements contained herein are reasonable, any of the assumptions could be inaccurate, and therefore such forward-looking statements included in this presentation may not prove to be accurate. In light of the significant uncertainties inherent in the forward-looking statements included herein, the inclusion of such information should not be regarded as a representation by us or any other person that the results or conditions described in such statements or our objectives and plans will be achieved.

The following factors, among others, could cause our actual results, performance or achievements to differ materially from those expressed or implied in the forward-looking statements: the COVID-19 pandemic and measures taken or that may be taken by federal, state and local governmental authorities to combat the spread of the disease; inability to generate sufficient cash flows due to unfavorable economic and market conditions, changes in supply and/or demand, competition, uninsured losses, changes in tax and housing laws, or other factors; exposure, as a multifamily focused REIT, to risks inherent in investments in a single industry and sector; adverse changes in real estate markets, including, but not limited to, the extent of future demand for multifamily units in our significant markets, barriers of entry into new markets which we may seek to enter in the future, limitations on our ability to increase rental rates, competition, our ability to identify and consummate attractive acquisitions or development projects on favorable terms, our ability to consummate any planned dispositions in a timely manner on acceptable terms, and our ability to reinvest sale proceeds in a manner that generates favorable returns; failure of new acquisitions to achieve anticipated results or be efficiently integrated; failure of development communities to be completed within budget and on a timely basis, if at all, to lease-up as anticipated or to achieve anticipated results; unexpected capital needs; material changes in operating costs, including real estate taxes, utilities and insurance costs, due to inflation and other factors; inability to obtain appropriate insurance coverage at reasonable rates, or at all, or losses from catastrophes in excess of our insurance coverage; ability to obtain financing at favorable rates, if at all, and refinance existing debt as it matures; level and volatility of interest or capitalization rates or capital market conditions; price volatility, dislocations and liquidity disruptions in the financial markets and the resulting impact on financing; the effect of any rating agency actions on the cost and availability of new debt financing; the effect of the phase-out of the London Interbank Offered Rate, or LIBOR, as a variable rate debt benchmark and the transition to a different benchmark interest rate; significant change in the mortgage financing market that would cause single-family housing, either as an owned or rental product, to become a more significant competitive product; our ability to continue to satisfy complex rules in order to maintain our status as a REIT for federal income tax purposes, the ability of MAALP to satisfy the rules to maintain its status as a partnership for federal income tax purposes, the ability of our taxable REIT subsidiaries to maintain their status as such for federal income tax purposes, and our ability and the ability of our subsidiaries to operate effectively within the limitations imposed by these rules; inability to attract and retain qualified personnel; cyber liability or potential liability for breaches of our or our service providers' information technology systems, or business operations disruptions; potential liability for environmental contamination; changes in the legal requirements we are subject to, or the imposition of new legal requirements, that adversely affect our operations; extreme weather, natural disasters, disease outbreak and public health events; impact of climate change on our properties or operations; legal proceedings or class action lawsuits; impact of reputational harm caused by negative press or social media postings of our actions or policies, whether or not warranted; compliance costs associated with numerous federal, state and local laws and regulations; and other risks identified in reports we file with the Securities and Exchange Commission from time to time, including those discussed under the heading “Risk Factors” in our most recently filed Annual Report on Form 10-K and subsequent Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q. We undertake no duty to update or revise any forward-looking statements appearing in this presentation to reflect events, circumstances or changes in expectations after the date of this presentation.

## REGULATION G

This presentation contains certain non-GAAP financial measures within the meaning of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. Our definitions of such non-GAAP financial measures and reconciliations to the most directly comparable GAAP measures can be found in the accompanying Appendix and under the “Filings & Financials – Quarterly Results” navigation tab on the “For Investors” page of our website at [www.maac.com](http://www.maac.com).

## About MAA | 28 Years of Sunbelt Strategy & Expertise



### AT A GLANCE At 3/31/2022

28

YEARS  
PUBLIC

S&P 500

MEMBER  
COMPANY

\$29.4B

TOTAL MARKET  
CAP

102K

APARTMENT  
UNITS

~2,500

ASSOCIATES

20 YR

AVG EXEC  
TENURE

~\$1B

'22F TOTAL  
DEVELOPMENT,  
LU PIPELINE

13K+

UNIT OPPORTUNITY  
REDEVELOPMENT  
PROGRAM

BBB+

CREDIT RATING  
(POSITIVE  
OUTLOOK)

4.27x

NET DEBT  
TO ADJ EBITDAre

15.2%

10-YEAR ANNUAL  
COMPOUNDED TSR

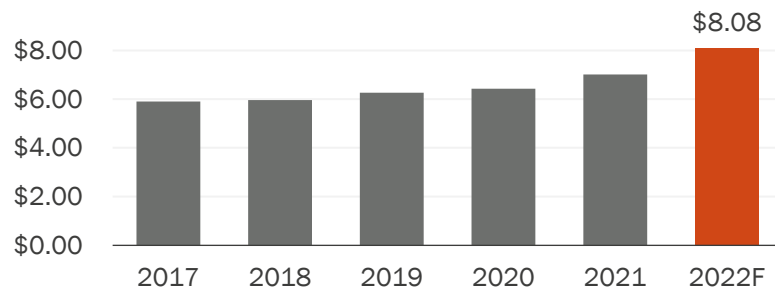
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CONSECUTIVE  
QUARTERLY CASH  
DIVIDENDS FM IPO

# Consistently Strong Performance for Shareholders

- Consistent and compounding Core FFO and dividend growth through market cycles; high quality earnings stream
- Strong dividend track record; steady growth and well covered
- Top tier shareholder returns within the multifamily sector

## Steady Annual Core FFO Growth



## Annual Compounded Total Shareholder Return

At April 29, 2022

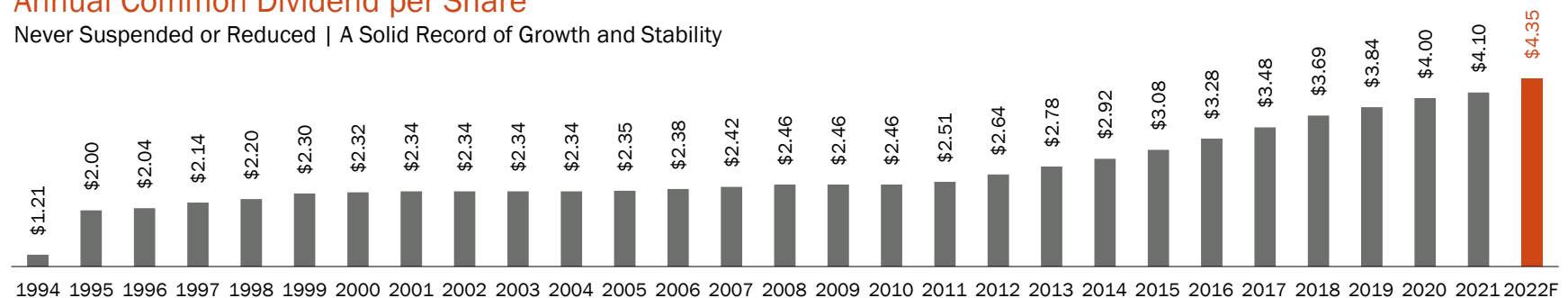
	1 YR	3 YR	5 YR	10 YR	15 YR	20 YR
MAA	27.7%	25.1%	18.4%	15.2%	13.5%	15.9%
PEER AVG*	26.1%	16.0%	13.1%	9.8%	8.3%	10.8%

SOURCE: S&P Global

\* Peer average includes multifamily peers: AIRC, AVB, CPT, EQR, ESS, IRT, CSR and UDR; AIRC is excluded in 3YR – 20YR; IRT is excluded in 10YR -20YR

## Annual Common Dividend per Share

Never Suspended or Reduced | A Solid Record of Growth and Stability





# Creating Value through the Full Market Cycle



MAA Buckhead, Atlanta, GA

## Differentiated Portfolio Strategy

- Unique Sunbelt focus...captures benefits of high growth and demand
- Diversification within Sunbelt...mitigates periodic supply-side pressures... drives superior full cycle performance
- Diversified renter price point... appeals to largest segment of the rental market... creates stability

## Outlook & Update

- Portfolio strategy and market dynamics...support above-sector-average rent growth prospects
- Developments, redevelopments and tech initiatives...expected to drive meaningful future value creation

## External Growth Opportunities

- 28+ years successful Sunbelt transactions + strong balance sheet...drive robust deal flow
- In-house new development operation + JV “pre-purchase” development program...expands growth platform

## Robust Redevelopment Program

- Proven unit interior redevelopment program...enhances long-term earnings potential
- Property repositioning program...expected to drive additional property-level rent growth

## Technology Initiatives & Innovation

- Smart home installations...expected to enhance revenue in 2022
- Tech advances in website lead generation & virtual leasing...expands prospect management effectiveness

## Balance Sheet Strength

- Strong, investment-grade balance sheet... positions us well to pursue new growth opportunities
- Recent ratings upgrades...reflect continued strength...create pathway for further upgrades

## Sustainability

- Increasing focus on property efficiency measures...align with climate objectives
- Dedicated ESG department in 2022...will advance program...helps mitigate company risk

# Unique Diversification and Balance across the Sunbelt Region

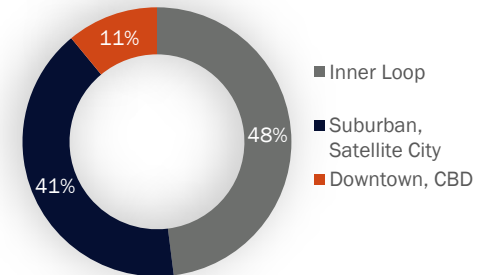
**282**  
SAME STORE  
COMMUNITIES

**96,313**  
SAME STORE  
UNITS

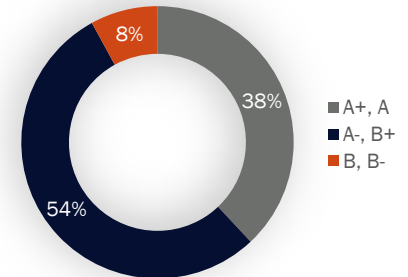
## TOP 10 MARKETS | % 1Q22 Same Store NOI

1	Atlanta, GA	13.1%	6	Orlando, FL	6.2%
2	Dallas, TX	8.9%	7	Raleigh/Durham, NC	5.3%
3	Tampa, FL	6.7%	8	Washington, DC	5.1%
4	Austin, TX	6.5%	9	Nashville, TN	4.6%
5	Charlotte, NC	6.4%	10	Houston, TX	4.0%

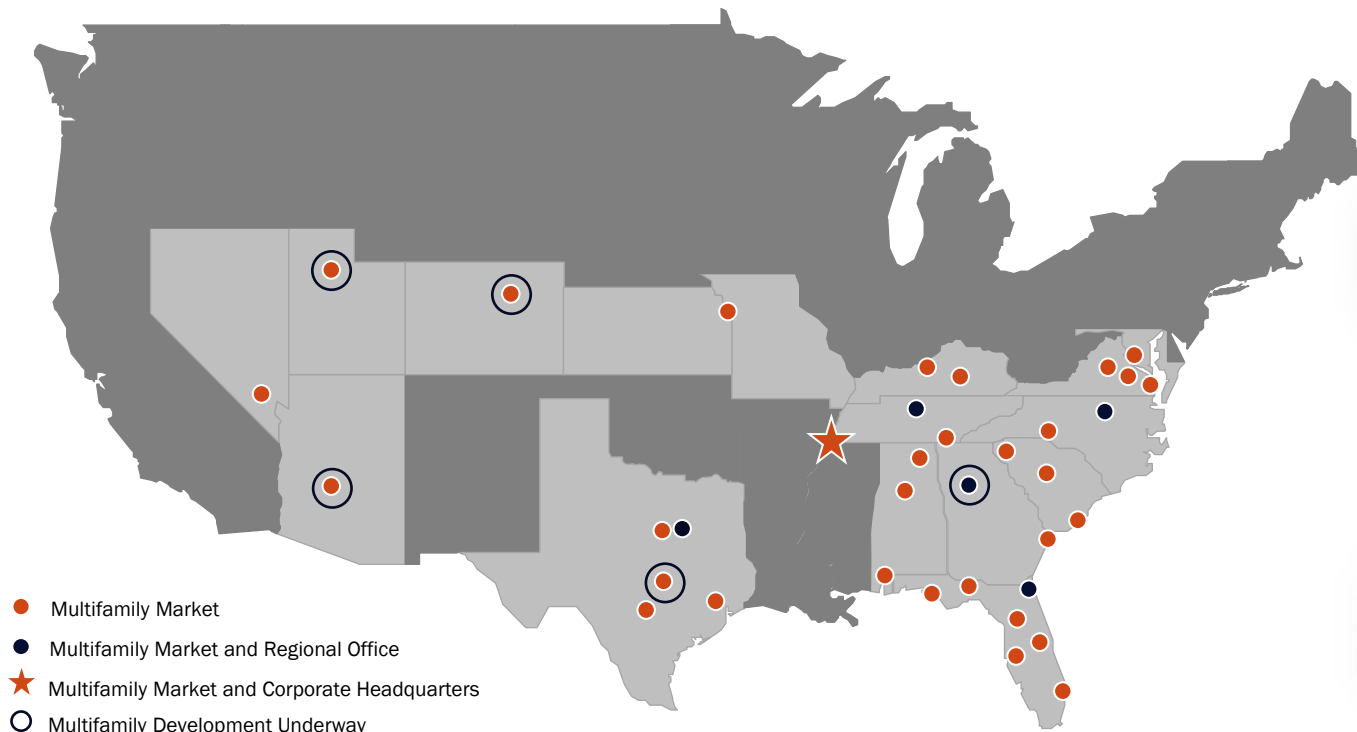
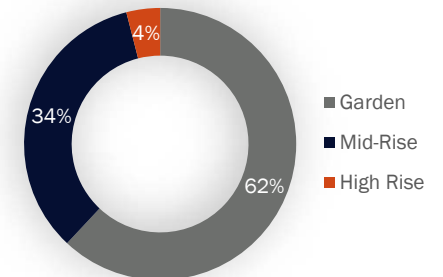
## Diversified within SUBMARKETS<sup>1</sup>



## Diversified in PRICE POINT<sup>1,2</sup>



## Diversified in ASSET TYPES<sup>1,3</sup>



<sup>1</sup> Based on gross asset value at 3/31/2022 for total multifamily portfolio

<sup>2</sup> Source: Yardi Matrix Asset Class Rating; we believe asset class rating in each market is a proxy for price point diversification targeting Renters by Choice (A+, A), Lifestyle Renters (A-, B+) and Working Professionals (B, B-)

<sup>3</sup> Garden = 3 stories or less; Mid-rise = 4 to 9 stories; High rise = 10+ stories

# A Proven Portfolio Strategy for Long-Term Growth and Stability

Jefferson Sand Lake, Orlando, FL



+ Our diverse portfolio of high-quality Sunbelt properties appeals to the largest segment of the rental market

Our portfolio strategy drives robust long-term growth and greater stability through the full market cycle



# Strong Demand Prospects for MAA Markets

## Population Growth Forecast

2022F – 2024F  
CAGR

**1.2% : 0.4%**

MAA Markets | Non-MAA Markets

## Household Formation Forecast

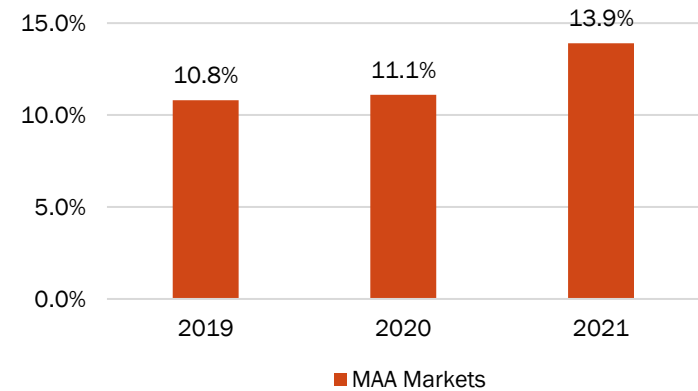
2022F – 2024F  
CAGR

**1.9% : 0.9%**

MAA Markets | Non-MAA Markets

## In-Migration Trends

% Total MAA Move-ins from Non-MAA States



In 2021 MAA Markets continued to see growing in-migration...

Total Move-ins from  
Non-MAA States

Tampa  
Phoenix

**>20%**

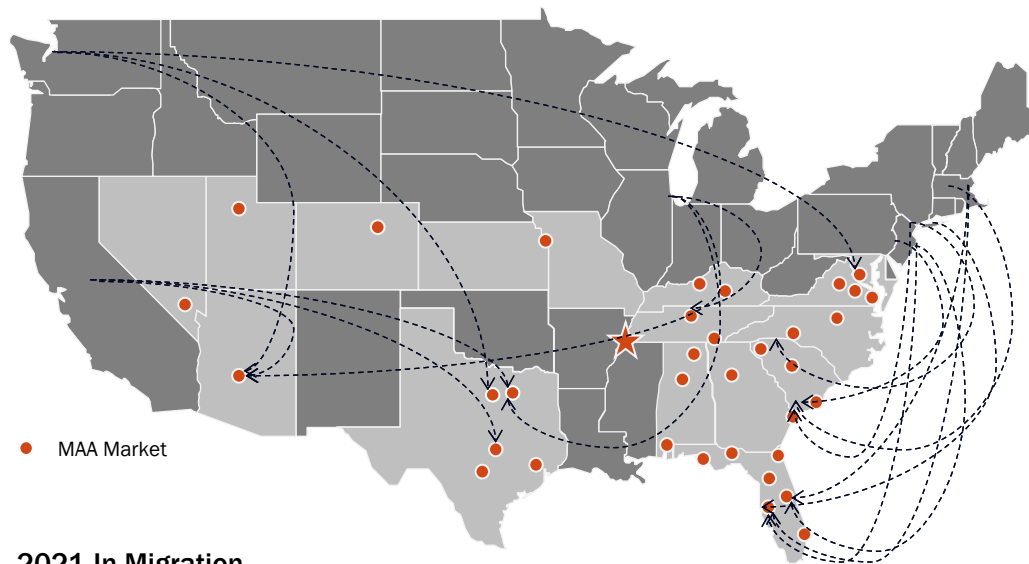
Nashville  
Charleston

**>17%**

**>52%**

Of Move-ins from Non-MAA States Came from  
Peer Coastal/Gateway States

CA | NY | IL | NJ | MA | WA



## 2021 In-Migration

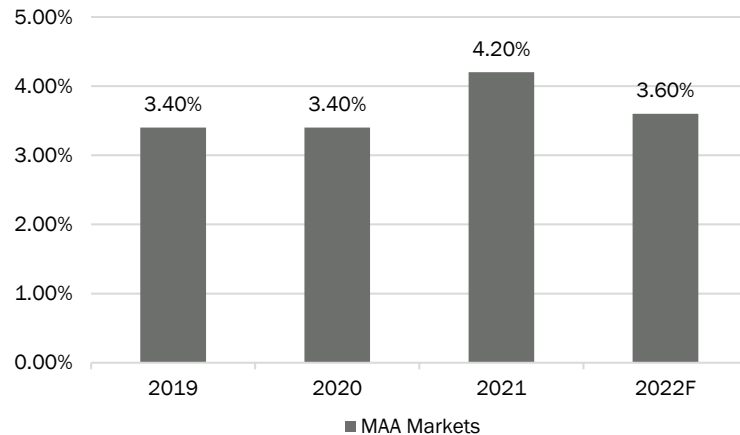
Peer Coastal/Gateway State > Top 15 MAA Markets

Top 3 Destinations by % MAA Move-ins

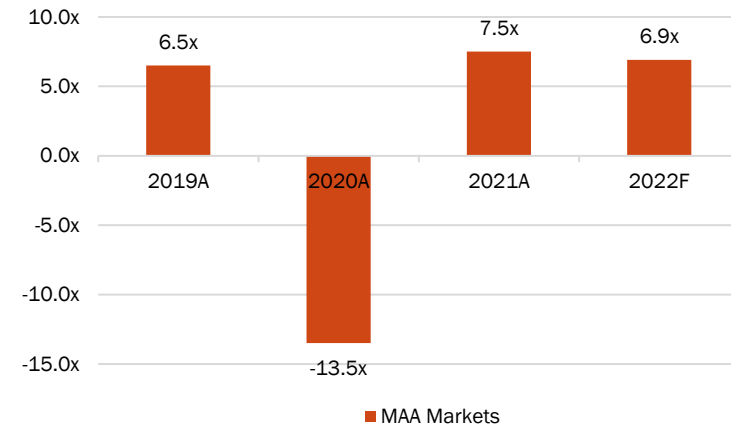


# Demand Expected to Outpace Supply in 2022

## New Supply as % of Inventory



## Jobs to Completions



- Supply **deliveries** remain relatively **consistent** with a **modest decline** expected in **2022**
- Strong compounded **job growth** combined with **population growth**, **household formation** and **migration trends** should help **mitigate** the impact of new **supply**.

## MAA Market Expectations

### UNDERPERFORMERS

- Washington DC
- Houston













### OUTPERFORMERS

- < Atlanta >
- < Dallas >
- < Charlotte >
- < Austin >
- < Nashville >
- + Tampa
- + Orlando
- + Phoenix
- + Jacksonville




















































## High Quality Resident Profile + Affordable Rents = Solid Rent Growth Opportunity

### PRIMARY EMPLOYMENT SECTORS FOR EXISTING RESIDENTS QTD AT 3/31/2022

										
	Healthcare	Technology	Finance/ Banking/ Insurance	Education	Professional Services	Retail	Restaurants/ Food Service	Government	Manufacturing	Self Employed
Total Portfolio	14%	9%	8%	6%	6%	6%	5%	5%	4%	3%

### SAME STORE RESIDENT PROFILE IN TOP MARKETS QTD AT 3/31/2022

	AVG NEW LEASE RENTS	AVG NEW RESIDENT INCOME	AVG NEW LEASE RENT/ INCOME	SS RESIDENT MED AGE	SS RESIDENT % SINGLE	TOP 5 EMPLOYMENT SECTORS (SS RESIDENT)				
						1	2	3	4	5
Atlanta, GA	\$ 1,826	\$89,751	24.4%	33	82%					
Dallas, TX	\$ 1,631	\$85,642	22.9%	33	83%					
Tampa, FL	\$ 2,037	\$91,852	26.6%	38	78%					
Austin, TX	\$ 1,636	\$81,145	24.2%	35	80%					
Charlotte, NC	\$ 1,534	\$73,544	25.0%	34	83%					
Orlando, FL	\$ 1,913	\$92,177	24.9%	38	69%					
Raleigh/Durham, NC	\$ 1,449	\$74,788	23.3%	34	84%					
Washington, DC	\$ 1,984	\$94,740	25.1%	36	75%				MILITARY	
Nashville, TN	\$ 1,651	\$79,575	24.9%	35	81%					
Houston, TX	\$ 1,369	\$71,066	23.1%	34	85%					
Same Store	\$1,625	\$79,295	24.6%	35	81%					

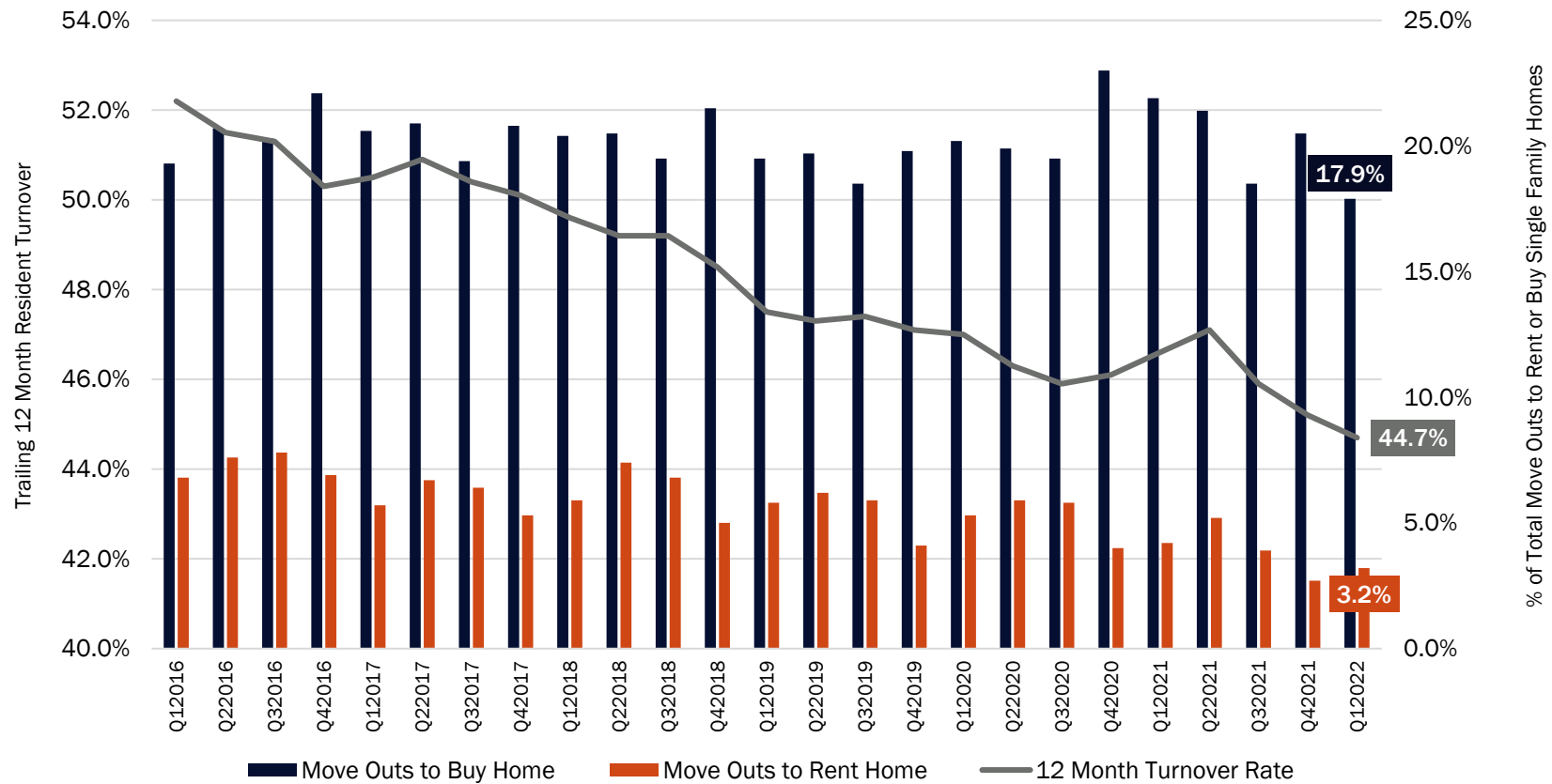


New resident income up **14%** since 1Q 2021



## Continued Low Resident Turnover

### Resident Turnover and Move Outs Associated with Single-Family Housing Remain Low



Our total move outs to a single-family home have stayed within the **historical average** (range of 25% - 27%).

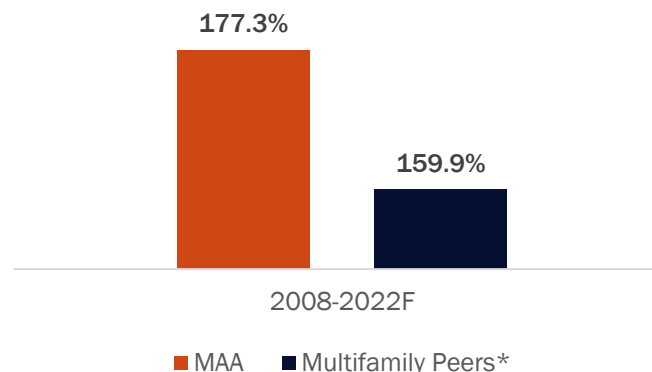
# Strong Performance Today, While Strengthening for Tomorrow



Favorable **market dynamics** in our Sunbelt footprint, a robust **development pipeline**, opportunities in our **redevelopment program** and our progress on **technology initiatives** combine to provide **growing margin expansion** opportunities



## Cumulative Same Store NOI Growth



- MAA continues to deliver on its mission to drive **long-term outperformance through all phases of the economic cycle** with less volatility
- Outperformance during the latest down cycle positions us well, as compared to our Multifamily Peers, and provides a strong launching point for **continued positive results**
- We will **build on this momentum** to generate **growing value** for our stakeholders

SOURCE: Company Filings

\* As reported full year same store NOI; Multifamily Peers include: AIV/AIRC, AVB, CPT, EQR, ESS and UDR



## 2022 Pricing Trends



	SAME STORE	FULL YEAR 2020	JAN-JUN 2021	JUL-DEC 2021	FULL YEAR 2021	Q1 2022	APR 2022	FULL YEAR 2022F
EFFECTIVE LEASES	<b>NEW LEASE</b> AVG Pricing Growth Lease Over Lease	-2.5%	4.7%	19.3%	11.8%	16.1%	16.5%	
	<b>RENEWAL</b> AVG Pricing Growth Lease Over Lease	5.2%	7.5%	11.9%	9.7%	17.5%	16.4%	
	<b>BLENDED</b> AVG Pricing Growth Lease Over Lease	1.3%	6.1%	15.4%	10.7%	16.8%	16.5%	
	<b>EFFECTIVE RENT PER UNIT*</b> AVG Growth	2.6%	2.2%	8.2%	5.2%	12.4%	11.5%-12.5%	11%-13%

Anticipating **normal seasonal patterns in 2022** with pricing stronger in the spring/summer and moderating in the fall/winter ... which did not occur in calendar year 2021

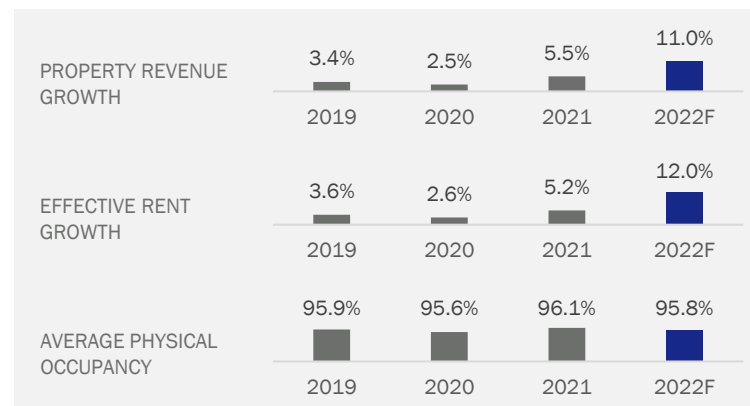
# Full Year 2022 Same Store Outlook

GUIDANCE

Strong Same Store Performance in 2021 Sets the Stage for Record Outperformance in 2022

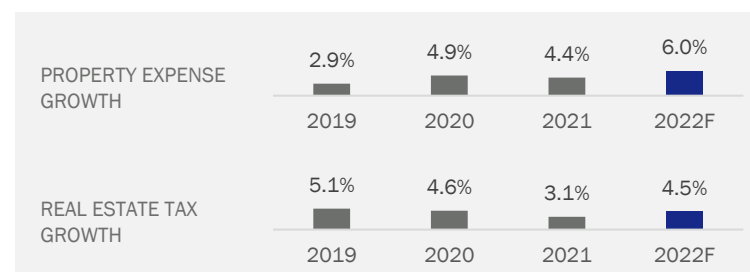
## REVENUE

	2022 FULL YEAR GUIDANCE MIDPOINT
<b>Property Revenue Growth</b>	[10.0% ... <b>11.0%</b> ... 12.0%]
<b>Effective Rent Growth</b> Seasonal trends and comparisons expected to impact 2H 2022	[11.0% ... <b>12.0%</b> ... 13.0%]
<b>Average Physical Occupancy</b> Forecast 30bps below prior year	[95.6% ... <b>95.8%</b> ... 96.0%]



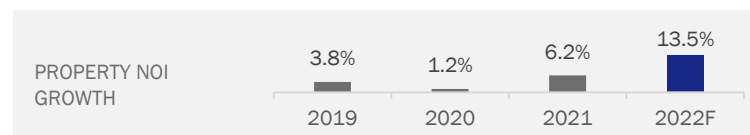
## EXPENSE

<b>Property Expense Growth</b>	[5.5% ... <b>6.0%</b> ... 6.5%]
► <b>Real Estate Tax Growth</b>	[4.0% ... <b>4.5%</b> ... 5.0%]



## NOI

<b>Property NOI Growth</b>	[12.5% ... <b>13.5%</b> ... 14.5%]
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# 2022 Core FFO and Investment Outlook

EXPECTED CORE FFO/SHARE<sup>1</sup>

	2022 FULL YEAR GUIDANCE MIDPOINT
<b>Full Year 2022<sup>2</sup></b>	[\$7.92 ... <b>\$8.08</b> ... \$8.24]
<b>Q2 2022<sup>3</sup></b>	[\$1.89 ... <b>\$1.97</b> ... \$2.05]
<b>Total Overhead</b> Corporate Property Management + G&A	[\$122.5M ... <b>\$124.5M</b> ... \$126.5M]

Midpoint represents a  
15% increase over 2021

Midpoint is up approximately 14.5% from 2021  
primarily driven by technology investments,  
expected to produce future growth in Core FFO

## CAPITAL SPEND INITIATIVES<sup>4</sup>

	2022 FULL YEAR GUIDANCE MIDPOINT
<b>Kitchen &amp; Bath Redevelopment</b> 6K to 7K units in 2022	[\$42M ... <b>\$45.5M</b> ... \$49M]
<b>Repositioning Program</b> 8 new properties underway for 2022; continuation of projects started in 2020	[\$28M ... <b>\$30M</b> ... \$32M]
<b>Smart Home Investment</b> 23K to 25K units to be installed in 2022	[\$30M ... <b>\$35M</b> ... \$40M]

## MULTIFAMILY TRANSACTIONS<sup>4</sup>/FINANCING

	2022 FULL YEAR GUIDANCE MIDPOINT
<b>Acquisitions</b>	[\$75M ... <b>\$100M</b> ... \$125M]
<b>Dispositions</b>	[\$325M ... <b>\$350M</b> ... \$375M]
<b>Development Funding</b> Wholly-owned and pre-purchase JV deals	[\$200M ... <b>\$250M</b> ... \$300M]
<b>Debt and Equity Issuance</b>	No new debt or equity issuance expected in 2022

<sup>1</sup> In this context, per Share means per diluted common share and unit.

<sup>2</sup> Net income per diluted common share is expected to be in the range of \$5.96 to \$6.28 per diluted common share (\$6.12 at the midpoint) for the full year 2022.

<sup>3</sup> MAA does not forecast quarterly Net income per diluted common share as MAA cannot predict forecasted transaction timing within a particular quarter (rather than during the year).

<sup>4</sup> Expectations for the full year 2022

# Development Program Supports Continued Value Creation

Combination of In-House and Joint Venture “Pre-Purchased” Development Expands Revenue Growth Potential



**MAA Windmill Hill**  
AUSTIN, TX



**Novel Val Vista**  
PHOENIX, AZ



**Novel West Midtown**  
ATLANTA, GA



**Novel Daybreak**  
SALT LAKE CITY, UT



**MAA Central Park I**  
DENVER, CO

## 2022 NEW DEVELOPMENT

- ▶ MAA Central Park started Q1 2022; additional starts expected
- ▶ Development pipeline expected to exceed \$1B



# Development Pipeline and Lease-ups Poised To Deliver Value

- Established history and success of disciplined capital deployment will govern growth through new development
- Design and investment managed from an owner/operator perspective; long-term margins optimized
- Own/control land sites in Denver (3), Tampa, and Raleigh; negotiating potential pre-purchase opportunities in Salt Lake City and Charlotte

## ACTIVE DEVELOPMENTS AT 3/31/2022

**5.7%**  
AVERAGE EXPECTED  
STABILIZED NOI YIELD

**\$25M - \$26M**  
TOTAL EXPECTED STABILIZED  
INCREMENTAL NOI

PROPERTY	MSA	TOTAL UNITS	TOTAL EXP COST (IN MILLIONS)	EXPECTED INITIAL OCCUPANCY	EXPECTED STABILIZATION <sup>1</sup>
MAA Windmill Hill	Austin, TX	350	\$ 63.0	1Q 2022	4Q 2023
Novel Val Vista <sup>2</sup>	Phoenix, AZ	317	72.5	4Q 2022	2Q 2024
Novel West Midtown <sup>2</sup>	Atlanta, GA	340	89.5	4Q 2022	3Q 2024
Novel Daybreak <sup>2</sup>	Salt Lake City, UT	400	94.0	4Q 2022	4Q 2024
MAA Central Park I	Denver, CO	352	125.0	4Q 2023	3Q 2025
<b>TOTAL ACTIVE DEVELOPMENTS</b>		<b>1,759</b>	<b>\$ 444.0</b>		

## ACTIVE LEASE-UPS AT 3/31/2022

**6.2%**  
AVERAGE STABILIZED NOI YIELD

**\$19M - \$20M**  
TOTAL EXPECTED STABILIZED  
INCREMENTAL NOI

PROPERTY	MSA	TOTAL UNITS	TOTAL COST (IN MILLIONS)	PHYSICAL OCCUPANCY	EXPECTED STABILIZATION <sup>1</sup>
Sand Lake <sup>3</sup>	Orlando, FL	264	\$ 63.6	79.5%	3Q 2022
MAA Westglenn	Denver, CO	306	81.2	70.6%	4Q 2022
MAA Robinson	Orlando, FL	369	97.2	64.2%	1Q 2023
MAA Park Point	Houston, TX	308	54.3	48.4%	1Q 2023
<b>TOTAL ACTIVE LEASE-UPS</b>		<b>1,247</b>	<b>\$ 296.3</b>		

Spread between projected cost basis and current cap rates supports value creation of approximately **\$349M** from the current pipeline<sup>4</sup>

Source: Company 1Q 2022 Earnings Release Supplemental

<sup>1</sup> Communities considered stabilized after achieving 90% average physical occupancy for 90 days

<sup>2</sup> MAA owns 80% of the joint venture that owns this property with right to purchase the remainder after stabilization

<sup>3</sup> MAA owns 95% of the joint venture that owns this property with a right to purchase the remainder after stabilization

<sup>4</sup> Based on 4.0% Nominal Cap Rate; includes 1Q 2022 development and lease-up pipeline

# 2022 Development Expectations

By 2H 2022  
**Development + Lease-Up Pipeline**  
 Expected to Approach  
**\$800M - \$1.2 BILLION**

Beyond 2022...  
**Additional Opportunities**  
**ATLANTA | CHARLOTTE | DALLAS**  
**DENVER | ORLANDO | PHOENIX**  
**SALT LAKE CITY**



MAA Westshore, Tampa, FL



MAA Cherry Creek, Denver, CO

## 2022 Development Pipeline Expansion

**5.25% - 5.75%**

AVERAGE EXPECTED  
 STABILIZED NOI YIELD

**\$22M - \$23M**

TOTAL EXPECTED STABILIZED  
 INCREMENTAL NOI

MSA	UNITS	EST. START
Raleigh, NC	406	1H 2022
Tampa, FL	495	2H 2022
Denver, CO	181	2H 2022

# Unit Interior Upgrade Program Continues to Drive Higher Value

## Property Redevelopment Program

~20K unit upgrades over last 3 years

### OPPORTUNITY

- Approximately 13K units remaining for redevelopment across Same Store portfolio with potential to create additional rent growth value

### SCOPE

- Redevelopments are performed on turn at select communities (properties remain in Same Store group), minimizing down time and allowing us to continually refine the program with real-time improvements
- Standard program includes kitchen and bath upgrades
  - Stainless ENERGY STAR rated appliances
  - Countertop replacement
  - Updated cabinetry
  - Water efficient plumbing fixtures
  - Energy efficient light fixtures
  - Flooring

Kitchen Update



MAA Gateway, Charlotte, NC

Redevelopment Program provides opportunity to further **green** our portfolio.

### PROGRAM RESULTS

	2019	2020	2021	2022F
Production	8,329	4,211	6,360	6,000-7,000
Average Per Unit Cost	\$5,876	\$6,201	\$5,893	\$6,500-\$7,500
Average Rent Increase	9.8%	9.5%	12.2%	8%-10%

# Future Redevelopment Opportunity

## MAA REDEVELOPMENT PIPELINE

### Potential for Continued Value Creation Remains

#### Currently Identified Redevelopment Opportunity

	Legacy MAA	Legacy CLP	Legacy PPS	Total MAA
<b>13K</b> units of opportunity				
Units	4,371	4,266	3,969	12,606
Capital	\$24.0M	\$23.5M	\$32.7M	\$80.2M
Incremental Revenue	\$5.3M	\$5.2M	\$7.2M	\$17.7M

#### Future Value Opportunity

Revenue	At 5.0% Cap Rate	Net Value Creation
\$17.7M	\$353.2M	\$273.0M

#### Top 10 2022 Markets For Redevelopment

Atlanta, GA

Tampa, FL

Charlotte, NC

Washington, DC

Dallas, TX

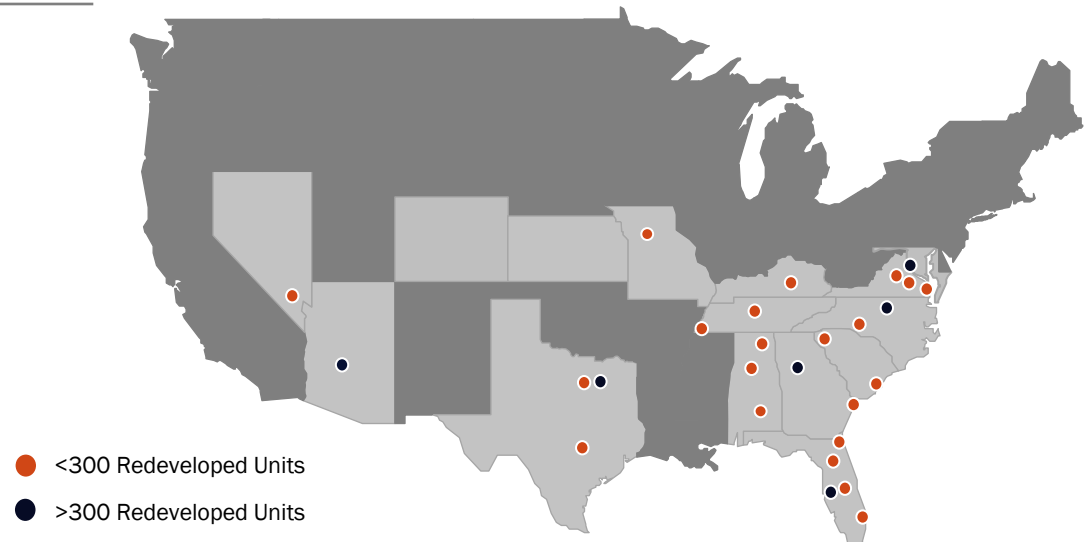
Phoenix, AZ

Orlando, FL

Memphis, TN

Charleston, SC

Nashville, TN





# Repositioning Select Properties to Drive Additional Value

## Property Repositioning Program

### 8 New Projects underway

#### Thoughtful Upgrades to Maximize Revenue

- Program includes upgrade of amenities, exteriors and common areas to keep pace with market demand
- Candidates evaluated on location, potential for rent growth, competition and incoming supply
- Expected 2022 investment of \$28M-\$32M including residual spending on projects started in 2020 (expect average of over 8% cash on cash return)
- 2020-initiated projects were substantially complete as of March 31, 2022, driving average \$120/unit rent increase

#### Dramatic Transformations



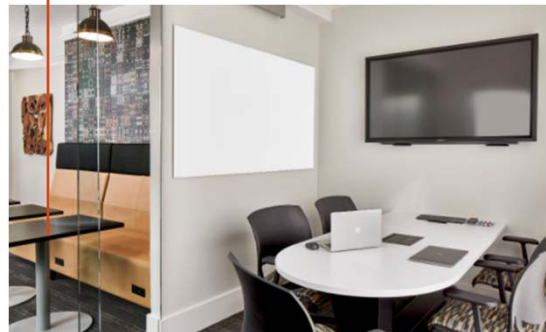
MAA Worthington, Dallas, TX

#### Updated Leasing Centers



MAA Buckhead, Atlanta, GA

#### Conference Areas to Support Remote Work



MAA Stratford, Atlanta, GA

#### Exterior Amenities for Today's Lifestyles



MAA McKinney, Dallas, TX

# Technology Advances Enhance Operations and Add Value

## Smart Home Technology Roll-out Continues

**20K-25K** expected installs in **2022**

### 2020-2022 Roll-out

- Mobile control of locks, lights and thermostat as well as leak detection provides additional resident value
- Additional synergy opportunities in repairs and maintenance, capex, and vacant and house electric charges
- Continued upgrades and expansion will enhance quality of self touring experience
- 58K total units installed through Q1 2022
- Approximately \$25/unit additional monthly rent revenue



MOBILE APP



LIGHTING CONTROL



SMART LOCK



SMART THERMOSTAT



VOICE CONTROL



LEAK SENSORS



## Programs Recently Completed

- ✓ New 24/7 Central Call Center Platform
- ✓ Enhanced Online Recruiting Tools
- ✓ Utility Monitoring Enhancements
- ✓ SightPlan – Mobile Inspections for Service Technicians
- ✓ Enhanced Company Website and Data Analysis
- ✓ Virtual Leasing: Artificial Intelligence, Chat, and Prospect Engagement Tools

## 2022 Programs To Be Piloted/Implemented

- ☐ New Prospect-centric CRM Platform with Enhanced ILS Syndication and More Seamless Online Leasing Connectivity
- ☐ Enhanced AI and Chatbot Options
- ☐ Mobile Self Service/Self Touring Application
- ☐ Automated Call Quality Scoring Platform
- ☐ Automated Maintenance Work Order System

# Virtual Leasing Platform Creates Competitive Advantage

MAA continues to adopt, develop and deploy innovative solutions to enhance our leasing efficiency and effectiveness as well as our online presence

Google Analytics provides concrete data for strategic implementations on the website

Personalization strategy focuses on increasing and accelerating online conversions using targeted content as well as making desired content easier to find

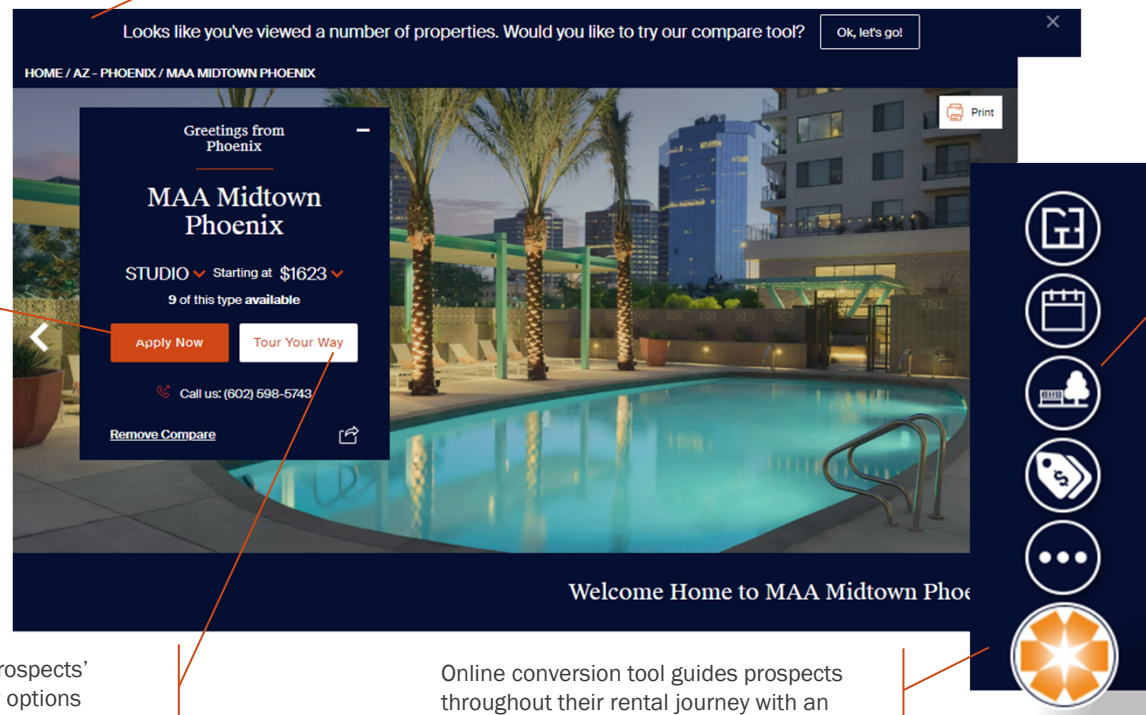
Prominent Call to Action buttons to increase and accelerate conversions

Adapting our approach as prospects' needs change, multiple tour options available including contactless visits

Online conversion tool guides prospects throughout their rental journey with an interactive and personalized experience

Community features, floor plans, points of interest and more tailored to each prospect

Online Reputation Management increases digital curb appeal through online reviews

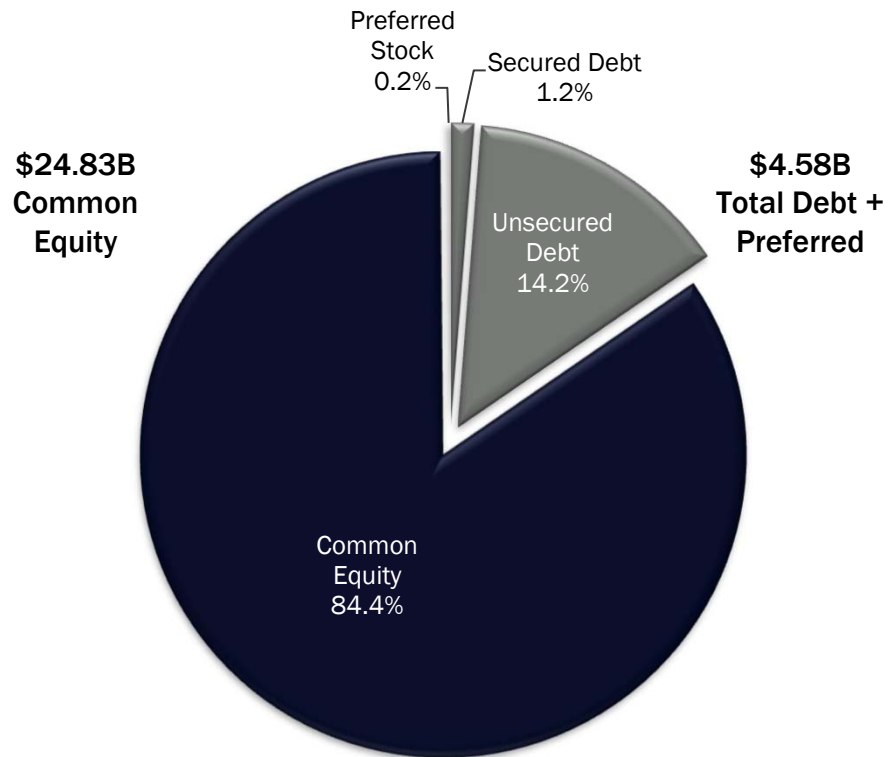


## MAA's Technology Enhancements Expand, Upgrade Leasing Toolbox

- Objective to create a multi-functional and fully integrated self-service/self-touring leasing platform that results in a seamless, easy to use process for the entire resident journey from initial prospect engagement to ultimate move out.
- Technology rollout staggered with careful piloting of complementary platforms
- Expected margin expansion through personnel, systems and marketing expense savings

# Strong, Investment-Grade Balance Sheet

AT 3/31/2022



**DEBT + PREFERRED/TOTAL CAPITALIZATION: 15.6%**

Note: Total Capitalization is defined here as common shares and units outstanding multiplied by the closing stock price on 3/31/2022, plus total debt outstanding at 3/31/2022, plus Preferred stock (\$50 redeemable stock price multiplied by total shares outstanding).

- Well laddered debt with no significant maturities for next 12–15 months
- Full capacity available on \$1B credit facility & \$480M commercial paper program; supports increasing development pipeline
- 100% fixed debt to protect against rising interest rates

**Positive Outlook** from All Three Rating Agencies in 2021

CREDIT RATINGS	SHORT TERM   LONG TERM   OUTLOOK		
	Standard & Poor's Ratings Services <sup>1</sup>	<b>A-2</b>	<b>BBB+</b> <b>POSITIVE</b>
	Moody's Investors Service <sup>2</sup>	<b>P-2</b>	<b>Baa1</b> <b>POSITIVE</b>
	Fitch Ratings <sup>1</sup>	<b>F2</b>	<b>BBB+</b> <b>POSITIVE</b>

<sup>1</sup> Corporate credit rating assigned to MAA and MAALP

<sup>2</sup> Corporate credit rating assigned to MAALP, the operating partnership of MAA



*“MAA has benefited from accelerated job growth and population migration to Sun Belt markets, which we expect to continue over the medium term, largely a result of more favorable tax policies.” – Standard & Poor's Rating Services Report, 12/9/2021*

*“Due to MAA's focus on property markets in the Sunbelt region, many working age professionals and families have moved away from dense and expensive urban cities in favor of lower-cost apartment markets.” – Moody's Investor Services Report, 2/17/2022*



# Balance Sheet Strength Positions Us Well for Future Growth Opportunities

## CREDIT METRICS AT 3/31/2022

	MAA	SECTOR AVG <sup>2,3</sup>
Total debt / adjusted total assets <sup>1</sup>	29.9%	32.2%
Total secured debt / adjusted total assets <sup>1</sup>	2.4%	4.5%
Unencumbered NOI / total NOI	95.2%	92.9%
Net Debt / Adjusted EBITDAre <sup>4</sup>	4.27x	5.30x
Consolidated income available for debt service to total annual debt service charge <sup>1</sup>	6.34x	5.71x
Weighted average maturity of debt (in years)	8.4	7.8

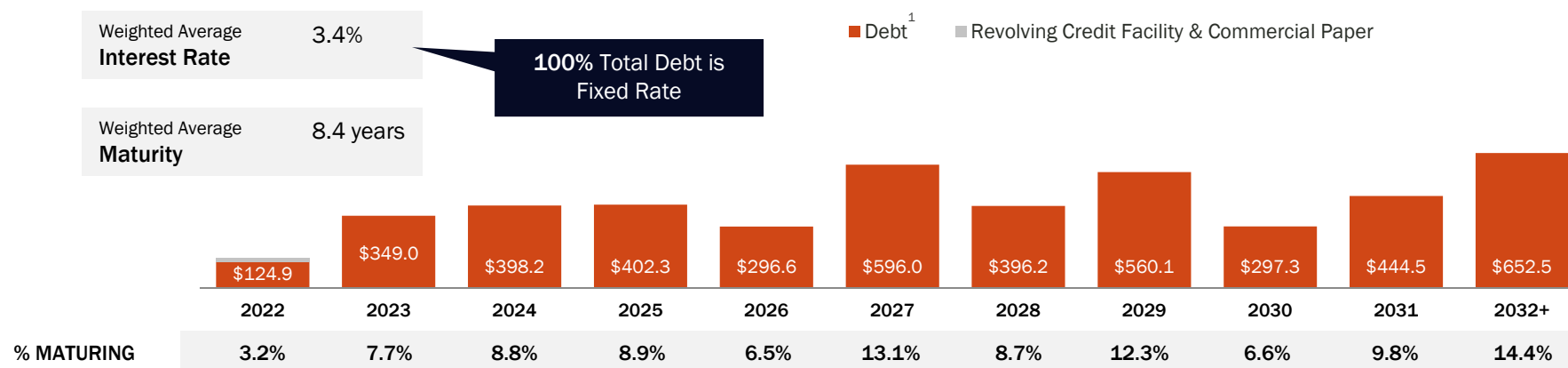
<sup>1</sup> MAA calculations as specifically defined in Mid-America Apartments, L.P.'s debt agreements

<sup>2</sup> Sector average represents publicly disclosed sector equivalent

<sup>3</sup> Sector constituents include AVB, CPT, EQR, ESS and UDR; data is from 1Q 2021 company filings

<sup>4</sup> Adjusted EBITDAre in this calculation represents the trailing twelve-month period ended March 31, 2022. A reconciliation of the following items and an expanded discussion of their respective components can be found in the accompanying Appendix: (i) EBITDA, EBITDAre and Adjusted EBITDAre to Net income; and (ii) Net Debt to Unsecured notes payable and Secured notes payable.

## DEBT MATURITY PROFILE (\$ IN MILLIONS) AT 3/31/2022



<sup>1</sup> Debt excluding unsecured revolving credit facility and unsecured commercial paper program

# A Brighter View for Today and Tomorrow: Our Sustainability Commitment

As part of our ongoing mission to provide exceptional service and superior value to our stakeholders, we are committed to the responsible stewardship of our resources and the enhancement of programs that support our environmental, social and governance practices.

## SETTING MEASURABLE TARGETS

### 2018 – 2028 REDUCTION GOALS

ENERGY USE  
INTENSITY

15%

GREEN HOUSE GAS  
INTENSITY

15%

WATER USE  
INTENSITY

10%

## IMPROVING DISCLOSURES

ISS  
QUALITY SCORE

ENVIRONMENTAL  
5

SOCIAL  
5

GOVERNANCE  
1

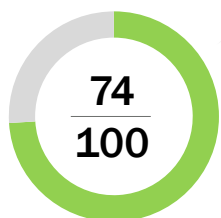
SCALE RANGE  
1: LOW RISK  
10: HIGH RISK

## 2022 INITIATIVES

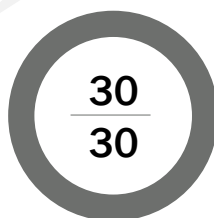
- ✓ Hire dedicated Director of Corporate Sustainability expanding ESG focus
- ✓ Amend Audit Committee Charter to include Board oversight of our ESG efforts
- Obtain third party utility data assurance
- Increase whole building energy data coverage
- Explore, with intent to commit, net-zero carbon emissions framework by the end of 2022
- Complete ~70 LED lighting retrofits in interior and exterior common areas
- Increase ENERGY STAR benchmarking and certifications
- Continue to pursue Green Building Certification for all new developments



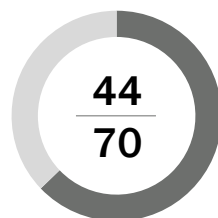
2021 GRESB SCORE  
THREE GREEN STARS



MANAGEMENT  
SCORE



PERFORMANCE  
SCORE



2020 GRESB RESULTS:

SCORE: 67/100; MANAGEMENT: 30/30; PERFORMANCE: 38/70

Continued  
Improvement in  
2021



Inaugural Public  
Filing in 2021

Corporate  
Responsibility  
Report

GRI | SASB | TCFD  
Disclosures

# A Brighter View for Today and Tomorrow: Our Sustainability Commitment

## SUPPORTING OUR ASSOCIATES' WELL-BEING

**HEALTH & WELLNESS** Comprehensive Medical, Dental and Vision Insurance; Flexible Spending Accounts; Employee Assistance Program; Care.com

**FINANCIAL WELL-BEING** Competitive Pay; Associate Minimum Pay, \$15/hour; Incentive Bonuses; 401(k) Savings Plan with Company Match; Rent Discount

**CAREER DEVELOPMENT** Ongoing Education and Training Opportunities; Tuition & Certification Reimbursement; Career Mentor Program; Leadership Development

**BELONGING** Strong Company Culture; Robust Communication & Recognition Programs; Inclusive Diversity Council; Associate Surveys; Disaster Relief Program

## FOCUSING ON DIVERSITY AND INCLUSION

- Inclusive Diversity Council
- Unconscious Bias Training for All Associates
- Required Annual Training on Harassment and Discrimination for All Associates
- Enhanced Recruiting Processes
- Culture Committee
- Executive and Board Oversight

## ELEVATING THE RESIDENT EXPERIENCE

## CARING FOR OUR BROADER COMMUNITY



Open Arms, now in its 28<sup>th</sup> year, continues its mission to provide **fully-furnished apartment homes** in MAA's existing communities to individuals and families who must travel for critical medical treatment.



**53** homes in **12** states



Over **3,300** families helped



Nearly **270,000** nights of rest provided



Approximately **\$790K** raised by employees in 2021

- Responsive service program and routine surveys
- Online resident portal for ease of transactions, service request submission and communication
- Property amenities to promote healthy lifestyles
- Ongoing resident engagement and events

# Appendix

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At March 31, 2022

- Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures
- Definitions of Non-GAAP Financial Measures and Other Key Terms

# Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

## RECONCILIATION OF FFO, CORE FFO, CORE AFFO AND FAD TO NET INCOME AVAILABLE FOR MAA COMMON SHAREHOLDERS

Amounts in thousands, except per share and unit data

	Three months ended March 31,	
	2022	2021
Net income available for MAA common shareholders	\$ 109,880	\$ 46,271
Depreciation and amortization of real estate assets	132,010	129,752
Loss on sale of depreciable real estate assets	1	—
Depreciation and amortization of real estate assets of real estate joint venture	154	155
Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests	2,775	1,671
Funds from operations attributable to the Company	244,820	177,849
(Gain) loss on embedded derivative in preferred shares <sup>(1)</sup>	(11,896)	15,108
Gain on sale of non-depreciable real estate assets	(23)	—
Loss (gain) on investments, net of tax <sup>(1)(2)</sup>	8,077	(1,284)
Net casualty (gain) loss and other settlement proceeds <sup>(3)</sup>	(7,712)	2,355
Loss on debt extinguishment <sup>(1)</sup>	—	37
Legal costs and settlements, net <sup>(1)</sup>	537	(16)
COVID-19 related costs <sup>(1)</sup>	337	310
Mark-to-market debt adjustment <sup>(4)</sup>	36	83
Core funds from operations	234,176	194,442
Recurring capital expenditures	(14,717)	(12,585)
Core adjusted funds from operations	219,459	181,857
Redevelopment capital expenditures	(11,114)	(22,732)
Revenue enhancing capital expenditures	(8,756)	(7,179)
Commercial capital expenditures	(921)	(1,054)
Other capital expenditures <sup>(5)</sup>	(2,703)	(3,441)
Funds available for distribution	\$ 195,965	\$ 147,451
Dividends and distributions paid	\$ 128,916	\$ 121,401
Weighted average common shares - diluted	115,718	114,575
FFO weighted average common shares and units - diluted	118,660	118,456
Earnings per common share - diluted:		
Net income available for common shareholders	\$ 0.95	\$ 0.40
Funds from operations per Share - diluted	\$ 2.06	\$ 1.50
Core funds from operations per Share - diluted	\$ 1.97	\$ 1.64
Core adjusted funds from operations per Share - diluted	\$ 1.85	\$ 1.54

(1) Included in Other non-operating (income) expense in the Consolidated Statements of Operations.

(2) For the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021, loss (gain) on investments are presented net of tax benefit of \$2.2 million and net of tax expense of \$0.3 million, respectively.

(3) For the three months ended March 31, 2022, MAA recognized a gain of \$7.6 million from the receipt of insurance proceeds that exceeded its casualty losses related to winter storm Uri. The gain was reflected in Other non-operating (income) expense in the Consolidated Statements of Operations. For the three months ended March 31, 2021, MAA incurred casualty losses of \$16.9 million related to winter storm Uri (primarily building repairs, landscaping and asset write-offs). The majority of the casualty losses have been reimbursed through insurance coverage. A receivable was recognized in Other non-operating (income) expense for the recorded losses that MAA expected to recover. Additional costs related to the storm that were not expected to be recovered through insurance coverage, along with other unrelated casualty losses and recoveries, are also reflected in this adjustment. The adjustment is primarily included in Other non-operating (income) expense.

(5) Included in Interest expense in the Consolidated Statements of Operations.

(6) For the three months ended March 31, 2021, \$2.2 million of reconstruction-related capital expenditures relating to winter storm Uri are excluded from other capital expenditures. The majority of the storm costs are expected to be reimbursed through insurance coverage.





# Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

## RECONCILIATION OF NET OPERATING INCOME TO NET INCOME AVAILABLE FOR MAA COMMON SHAREHOLDERS

Dollars in thousands

	Three Months Ended		
	March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	March 31, 2021
<b>Net Operating Income</b>			
Same Store NOI	\$ 294,642	\$ 284,425	\$ 251,940
Non-Same Store and Other NOI	12,016	12,052	10,597
Total NOI	306,658	296,477	262,537
Depreciation and amortization	(133,738)	(135,495)	(131,503)
Property management expenses	(16,537)	(15,210)	(12,939)
General and administrative expenses	(16,323)	(14,121)	(12,979)
Interest expense	(39,121)	(39,108)	(39,672)
(Loss) gain on sale of depreciable real estate assets	(1)	85,913	—
Gain on sale of non-depreciable real estate assets	23	609	—
Other non-operating income (expense)	10,795	19,345	(15,913)
Income tax benefit (expense)	1,442	(7,790)	(999)
Income from real estate joint venture	379	296	332
Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests	(2,775)	(5,275)	(1,671)
Dividends to MAA Series I preferred shareholders	(922)	(922)	(922)
Net income available for MAA common shareholders	<u>\$ 109,880</u>	<u>\$ 184,719</u>	<u>\$ 46,271</u>

# Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

## RECONCILIATION OF EBITDA, EBITDAre AND ADJUSTED EBITDAre TO NET INCOME

Dollars in thousands

	Three Months Ended		Twelve Months Ended	
	March 31, 2022	March 31, 2021	March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021
Net income	\$ 113,577	\$ 48,864	\$ 615,415	\$ 550,702
Depreciation and amortization	133,738	131,503	535,668	533,433
Interest expense	39,121	39,672	156,330	156,881
Income tax (benefit) expense	(1,442)	999	11,196	13,637
EBITDA	284,994	221,038	1,318,609	1,254,653
Loss (gain) on sale of depreciable real estate assets	1	—	(220,427)	(220,428)
Adjustments to reflect the Company's share of EBITDAre of unconsolidated affiliates	338	339	1,351	1,352
EBITDAre	285,333	221,377	1,099,533	1,035,577
(Gain) loss on embedded derivative in preferred shares <sup>(1)</sup>	(11,896)	15,108	(22,444)	4,560
Gain on sale of non-depreciable real estate assets	(23)	—	(834)	(811)
Loss (gain) on investments, net of tax <sup>(1)(2)</sup>	8,077	(1,284)	(31,514)	(40,875)
Net casualty (gain) loss and other settlement proceeds <sup>(3)</sup>	(7,712)	2,355	(8,543)	1,524
Loss on debt extinguishment <sup>(1)</sup>	—	37	13,354	13,391
Legal costs and settlements, net <sup>(1)</sup>	537	(16)	(1,614)	(2,167)
COVID-19 related costs <sup>(1)</sup>	337	310	1,328	1,301
Mark-to-market debt adjustment <sup>(4)</sup>	36	83	223	270
Adjusted EBITDAre	\$ 274,689	\$ 237,970	\$ 1,049,489	\$ 1,012,770

(1) Included in Other non-operating (income) expense in the Consolidated Statements of Operations.

(2) For the three months ended March 31, 2022, loss on investments are presented net of tax benefit of \$2.2 million. For the three months ended March 31, 2021 and the twelve months ended March 31, 2022 and December 31, 2021, gain on investments are presented net of tax expense of \$0.3 million, \$8.3 million and \$10.8 million, respectively.

(3) For the three and twelve months ended March 31, 2022, MAA recognized a gain of \$7.6 million from the receipt of insurance proceeds that exceeded its casualty losses related to winter storm Uri. The gain was reflected in Other non-operating (income) expense in the Consolidated Statements of Operations. During the three months ended March 31, 2021 and twelve months ended December 31, 2021 and March 31, 2022, MAA incurred casualty losses of \$16.9 million, \$26.0 million and \$9.1 million, respectively, related to winter storm Uri (primarily building repairs, landscaping and asset write-offs). The majority of the casualty losses have been reimbursed through insurance coverage. A receivable was recognized in Other non-operating (income) expense for the recorded losses that MAA expected to recover. Additional costs related to the storm that were not expected to be recovered through insurance coverage, along with other unrelated casualty losses and recoveries, are also reflected in this adjustment. The adjustment is primarily included in Other non-operating (income) expense.

(4) Included in Interest expense in the Consolidated Statements of Operations.

# Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

## RECONCILIATION OF NET DEBT TO UNSECURED NOTES PAYABLE AND SECURED NOTES PAYABLE

*Dollars in thousands*

	March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021
Unsecured notes payable	\$ 4,172,513	\$ 4,151,375
Secured notes payable	364,992	365,315
Total debt	4,537,505	4,516,690
Cash and cash equivalents	(60,371)	(54,302)
1031(b) exchange proceeds included in Restricted cash <sup>(1)</sup>	—	(64,452)
Net Debt	<u>\$ 4,477,134</u>	<u>\$ 4,397,936</u>

(1) Included in Restricted cash in the Consolidated Balance Sheets.

## RECONCILIATION OF GROSS ASSETS TO TOTAL ASSETS

*Dollars in thousands*

	March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021
Total assets	\$ 11,199,075	\$ 11,285,182
Accumulated depreciation	3,981,778	3,848,161
Gross Assets	<u>\$ 15,180,853</u>	<u>\$ 15,133,343</u>

## RECONCILIATION OF GROSS REAL ESTATE ASSETS TO REAL ESTATE ASSETS, NET

*Dollars in thousands*

	March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021
Real estate assets, net	\$ 10,873,486	\$ 10,898,903
Accumulated depreciation	3,981,778	3,848,161
Cash and cash equivalents	60,371	54,302
1031(b) exchange proceeds included in Restricted cash <sup>(1)</sup>	—	64,452
Gross Real Estate Assets	<u>\$ 14,915,635</u>	<u>\$ 14,865,818</u>

(1) Included in Restricted cash in the Consolidated Balance Sheets.

# Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

## RECONCILIATION OF NET INCOME PER DILUTED COMMON SHARE TO CORE FFO AND CORE AFFO PER SHARE FOR 2022 GUIDANCE

	Full Year 2022 Guidance Range	
	Low	High
Earnings per common share - diluted	\$ 5.96	\$ 6.28
Real estate depreciation and amortization	4.57	4.57
Gains on sale of depreciable assets	(2.53)	(2.53)
FFO per Share - diluted	8.00	8.32
Non-Core FFO items <sup>(1)</sup>	(0.08)	(0.08)
Core FFO per Share - diluted	7.92	8.24
Recurring capital expenditures	(0.78)	(0.78)
Core AFFO per Share - diluted	\$ 7.14	\$ 7.46

(1) Non-Core FFO items may include adjustments related to the fair value of the embedded derivative in the MAA Series I preferred shares, gain or loss on sale of non-depreciable assets, gain or loss on investments, net casualty gain or loss, gain or loss on debt extinguishment, legal costs and settlements, net, COVID-19 related costs and mark-to-market debt adjustments.

# Definitions of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

## **Adjusted EBITDAre**

For purposes of calculations in this release, Adjusted Earnings Before Interest, Income Taxes, Depreciation and Amortization for real estate, or Adjusted EBITDAre, represents EBITDAre further adjusted for items that are not considered part of MAA's core operations such as adjustments related to the fair value of the embedded derivative in the MAA Series I preferred shares, gain or loss on sale of non-depreciable assets, gain or loss on investments, net casualty gain or loss, gain or loss on debt extinguishment, legal costs and settlements, net, COVID-19 related costs and mark-to-market debt adjustments. As an owner and operator of real estate, MAA considers Adjusted EBITDAre to be an important measure of performance from core operations because Adjusted EBITDAre does not include various income and expense items that are not indicative of operating performance. MAA's computation of Adjusted EBITDAre may differ from the methodology utilized by other companies to calculate Adjusted EBITDAre. Adjusted EBITDAre should not be considered as an alternative to Net income as an indicator of operating performance.

## **Core Adjusted Funds from Operations (Core AFFO)**

Core AFFO is composed of Core FFO less recurring capital expenditures. Core AFFO should not be considered as an alternative to Net income available for MAA common shareholders as an indicator of operating performance. As an owner and operator of real estate, MAA considers Core AFFO to be an important measure of performance from operations because Core AFFO measures the ability to control revenues, expenses and recurring capital expenditures.

## **Core Funds from Operations (Core FFO)**

Core FFO represents FFO as adjusted for items that are not considered part of MAA's core business operations such as adjustments related to the fair value of the embedded derivative in the MAA Series I preferred shares, gain or loss on sale of non-depreciable assets, gain or loss on investments, net casualty gain or loss, gain or loss on debt extinguishment, legal costs and settlements, net, COVID-19 related costs and mark-to-market debt adjustments. While MAA's definition of Core FFO may be similar to others in the industry, MAA's methodology for calculating Core FFO may differ from that utilized by other REITs and, accordingly, may not be comparable to such other REITs. Core FFO should not be considered as an alternative to Net income available for MAA common shareholders as an indicator of operating performance. MAA believes that Core FFO is helpful in understanding its core operating performance between periods in that it removes certain items that by their nature are not comparable over periods and therefore tend to obscure actual operating performance.

## **EBITDA**

For purposes of calculations in this release, Earnings Before Interest, Income Taxes, Depreciation and Amortization, or EBITDA, is composed of net income plus depreciation and amortization, interest expense, and income taxes. As an owner and operator of real estate, MAA considers EBITDA to be an important measure of performance from core operations because EBITDA does not include various expense items that are not indicative of operating performance. EBITDA should not be considered as an alternative to Net income as an indicator of operating performance.

## **EBITDAre**

For purposes of calculations in this release, Earnings Before Interest, Income Taxes, Depreciation and Amortization for real estate, or EBITDAre, is composed of EBITDA further adjusted for the gain or loss on sale of depreciable asset sales and plus adjustments to reflect MAA's share of EBITDAre of unconsolidated affiliates. As an owner and operator of real estate, MAA considers EBITDAre to be an important measure of performance from core operations because EBITDAre does not include various expense items that are not indicative of operating performance. While MAA's definition of EBITDAre is in accordance with NAREIT's definition, it may differ from the methodology utilized by other companies to calculate EBITDAre. EBITDAre should not be considered as an alternative to Net income as an indicator of operating performance.

## **Funds Available for Distribution (FAD)**

FAD is composed of Core FFO less total capital expenditures, excluding development spending, property acquisitions and capital expenditures relating to significant casualty losses that management expects to be reimbursed by insurance proceeds. FAD should not be considered as an alternative to Net income available for MAA common shareholders as an indicator of operating performance. As an owner and operator of real estate, MAA considers FAD to be an important measure of performance from core operations because FAD measures the ability to control revenues, expenses and total capital expenditures.



# Definitions of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

## **Funds From Operations (FFO)**

FFO represents net income available for MAA common shareholders (calculated in accordance with GAAP) excluding gain or loss on disposition of operating properties and asset impairment, plus depreciation and amortization of real estate assets, net income attributable to noncontrolling interests, and adjustments for joint ventures. Because net income attributable to noncontrolling interests is added back, FFO, when used in this document, represents FFO attributable to the Company. While MAA's definition of FFO is in accordance with NAREIT's definition, it may differ from the methodology for calculating FFO utilized by other companies and, accordingly, may not be comparable to such other companies. FFO should not be considered as an alternative to Net income available for MAA common shareholders as an indicator of operating performance. MAA believes that FFO is helpful in understanding operating performance in that FFO excludes depreciation and amortization of real estate assets. MAA believes that GAAP historical cost depreciation of real estate assets is generally not correlated with changes in the value of those assets, whose value does not diminish predictably over time, as historical cost depreciation implies.

## **Gross Assets**

Gross Assets represents Total assets plus Accumulated depreciation. MAA believes that Gross Assets can be used as a helpful tool in evaluating its balance sheet positions. MAA believes that GAAP historical cost depreciation of real estate assets is generally not correlated with changes in the value of those assets, whose value does not diminish predictably over time, as historical cost depreciation implies.

## **Gross Real Estate Assets**

Gross Real Estate Assets represents Real estate assets, net plus Accumulated depreciation, Cash and cash equivalents and 1031(b) exchange proceeds included in Restricted cash. MAA believes that Gross Real Estate Assets can be used as a helpful tool in evaluating its balance sheet positions. MAA believes that GAAP historical cost depreciation of real estate assets is generally not correlated with changes in the value of those assets, whose value does not diminish predictably over time, as historical cost depreciation implies.

## **Net Debt**

Net Debt represents Unsecured notes payable and Secured notes payable less Cash and cash equivalents and 1031(b) exchange proceeds included in Restricted cash. MAA believes Net Debt is a helpful tool in evaluating its debt position.

## **Net Operating Income (NOI)**

Net Operating Income represents Rental and other property revenues less Total property operating expenses, excluding depreciation and amortization, for all properties held during the period, regardless of their status as held for sale. NOI should not be considered as an alternative to Net income available for MAA common shareholders. MAA believes NOI is a helpful tool in evaluating operating performance because it measures the core operations of property performance by excluding corporate level expenses and other items not related to property operating performance.

## **Non-Same Store and Other NOI**

Non-Same Store and Other NOI represents Rental and other property revenues less Total property operating expenses, excluding depreciation and amortization, for all properties classified within the Non-Same Store and Other Portfolio during the period. Non-Same Store and Other NOI should not be considered as an alternative to Net income available for MAA common shareholders. MAA believes Non-Same Store and Other NOI is a helpful tool in evaluating operating performance because it measures the core operations of property performance by excluding corporate level expenses and other items not related to property operating performance.

## **Same Store NOI**

Same Store NOI represents Rental and other property revenues less Total property operating expenses, excluding depreciation and amortization, for all properties classified within the Same Store Portfolio during the period. Same Store NOI should not be considered as an alternative to Net income available for MAA common shareholders. MAA believes Same Store NOI is a helpful tool in evaluating operating performance because it measures the core operations of property performance by excluding corporate level expenses and other items not related to property operating performance.

# Definitions of Other Key Terms

## **Average Effective Rent per Unit**

Average Effective Rent per Unit represents the average of gross rent amounts after the effect of leasing concessions for occupied units plus prevalent market rates asked for unoccupied units, divided by the total number of units. Leasing concessions represent discounts to the current market rate. MAA believes average effective rent is a helpful measurement in evaluating average pricing. It does not represent actual rental revenue collected per unit.

## **Average Physical Occupancy**

Average Physical Occupancy represents the average of the daily physical occupancy for an applicable period.

## **Development Communities**

Communities remain identified as development until certificates of occupancy are obtained for all units under development. Once all units are delivered and available for occupancy, the community moves into the Lease-up Communities portfolio.

## **Lease-up Communities**

New acquisitions acquired during lease-up and newly developed communities remain in the Lease-up Communities portfolio until stabilized. Communities are considered stabilized after achieving at least 90% average physical occupancy for 90 days.

## **Non-Same Store and Other Portfolio**

Non-Same Store and Other Portfolio includes recently acquired communities, communities in development or lease-up, communities that have been identified for disposition, communities that have undergone a significant casualty loss, stabilized communities that do not meet the requirements defined by the Same Store Portfolio, retail properties and commercial properties.

## **Resident Turnover**

Resident turnover represents resident move outs excluding transfers within the Same Store Portfolio as a percentage of expiring leases on a rolling twelve month basis as of the end of the reported quarter.

## **Same Store Portfolio**

MAA reviews its Same Store Portfolio at the beginning of each calendar year, or as significant transactions or events warrant. Communities are generally added into the Same Store Portfolio if they were owned and stabilized at the beginning of the previous year. Communities are considered stabilized after achieving 90% average physical occupancy for 90 days. Communities that have been approved by MAA's Board of Directors for disposition are excluded from the Same Store Portfolio. Communities that have undergone a significant casualty loss are also excluded from the Same Store Portfolio.